

????? 5.2: ????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???????

4- ?????? ???? ??? ??????? ?????? ??????

- ?????? ????. ????????. ????????. ?? ??????. ????????. ??????. ??????. ????????. ????????. ????????. ????????.
???. ????????. ??????.
 - ?????? ????. ??????. ??????. ????????. ??????. ?? ????. ??????. ????. ??????.

1. ?????? ??????

- ??? ?????? ?????
 - ?????? ?????? ???????
 - ?????? ?????? ????????

??????????

2. ????? ????????????

- ?????????? ??????????
 - ???????

?????? ????????

3. ??????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????

- ?????? ??????? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????? (??? ?????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ??????? ???????).
 - ???? ?????? ?????? ???? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?? ??? ???????

????????? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?? ????? ??????

4. ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ???????

- ?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????.
- ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??????.

?????????

-

???????????

+

5?. ???????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ????

- ?????? ???????/ ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ???????
- ???????
- ???????

5?. ??????? ??????? ?? ??? ????? ?????????? ??????? ?? ??? ????? ?????

- ?????? ?????????? ??????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??????????
 - ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????? (????????? ?????????? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? (????????? ?????????? ???????) ??????? ?? ?????? ?????)).
 - ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????

6. ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????

- ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??????
????? ?????????? ??????.
 - ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

????????? 2: ?????????? ??????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????

????? ?? ???? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????????

- ??????? ??????? ???????????. ????? ?? ?????????? ????? ?? ????? ?? ?????????? ??????
????? ?? ????? ?? ????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.
 - ?????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????.

?????. ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ??
?????? ?????? ??? ??????? ??????? ?????? ??? . ??????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? [?????](#)
[4.2.2](#))? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????.

Created with Sketch.

????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????. ?????????? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????
????? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ??? ?????????? ???? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????.

?????? 3: ??????? ?? ????? ?????? ??????? ?? ????? ?? ??????

????????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????
?????. ??? ??? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
?????????, ??????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ????:

????????? 4 ?5 ?: ??????? ??? ?????????? ??????? ???????

????? ??????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
?? ??????. ?? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??
????? ?? ?????? ???????.

?????????? ?? ???? ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
????????? ??????? ????????. ?????????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ????
?? ???? ?? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???????. ??? ???? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ?? ???? ?? ????
?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
(?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????) ?????? ?????? - ??????
????????? (????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ??????). ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

????????? ??? ?? ???? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ??????? ?????? (??? ?????? ?? ??????) ?????? ??? ??????. ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?????? ?? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ??? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
????? ??????? ??????? ??????:

?????? ??????? ???? ?????? ?? ???? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???????
?????? ??????? ??????????. ??? ??? ?? ?????? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???????
?????? ??? ?????????? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???????
?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???????
?????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? . ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ???????
??? ??? ??????? ??????? ??? ??? ?? ??? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ??
?????? ?????????? ??????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???????
?????? ??????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ??
???????. ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
???????. ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
????? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??????? (??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????)
??? ??? ???).

?????? ????? ??????? ?? ????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ????????. ???
??? ?? ?? ?? ????? ?????? ?? ????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ([???? ????? 2.4.1](#))?
?? ?????? ?????? ?? ????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ?????? ([?????????](#)) ?? ??? ?????? ???????.

????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????. ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ??????
????? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ?????? ??????
?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? (????? 5 ?)? ?? ?????? ?????? ??
????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

????????? 5 ? ?6: ?????? ??? ?????? ????? ????? ?????? ?????? ??????

?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????
?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
?????? ?????? ??? ?????? – ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??
?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??????. ???
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????
????? ??????. ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

?????? ??.3: ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?? ??? ???? ????? ???????

??????/ ????????

????? ?????????? ?? ????

????????? ?????? ??????????

?????? ??????? ?????? ???

?????? ???????

????? ???????

• ??????? ?? ????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???????

????????? ?? "?????????" ??? ????? ??? "????? ??????"

?????"

• ????? ?????? (???????) ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????

?????? ?????? ?? ?? (????? ??????? ?? ??????)

????? ?????? ???????). ????? ??

????? ?????? ??????? ??

????? ?????? ??????? ??

????? ?????? ???????.

?????? ??????????? ???????????

?????? ??????????? ???????????

????? ??? ??????? ??????????? -

?????? ??????? ????????

?????? ??? ??????? ???????????

????? ??? ??????? ???????????

????? ??? ??????? ???????????

????? ??? ??????? ???????.

?????? ???????

????? ??? ?????? ??????????? ????

????????? ??????? ?? ???????????

????????? ??????? ??? ???????

????? ??? ?????? ???????????

????? ??? ?????? ????????

????? ??? ?????? ???????.

????? ??? ??????? ???????????

????? ??? ??????? ???????????

????? ??? ??????? ???????????

????? ??? ??????? ???????.

??? ?????? ????????

????? ??????? ???????????

????? ??????? ???????????

????? ??????? ????????

????? ??????? ???????.

??? ??? ?????? ??????????? ????

????? ??????? ???????????

????? ??????? ??????? ???????????

?? ??????? ??????? ???????????

????? ???????.

??? ??? ?????? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ???

????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ??????? ???

????? ?????? ??? (????? ?????? 6). ??????? ?????? ??? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????? ???????

????? ?????? (????? ?????? 2.4.1) ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???????

????????? ??????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??????? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ???????

????????? ??????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??????? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??????? ???????

- ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ??????
 - ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????

????? ?????? ??? ??????

???? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????

?????? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?????? ??????: ?????????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????. ????
?????? ?? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????. ???? ?? ????
????? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????
????? ??????????. ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????

?????? ???? ??????; ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????

?????? ????? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ???????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ??????. ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????
?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? – ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

????? ?????? ??????? ??????? (???????) ?? ?????? ??????? ????:

- ??? ????? ???? ????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????
 - ??? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????

????? ??????? ??? ???????? ??? ??? ?????

?????? ????? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????
????????????? ?????????? ?????? ???????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
?????? ??????. ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
?? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (??? ??? ?????? ???)
????????? ?????? ?????? ??????) ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? . ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???:

- ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????? (??????? ?????? ?????? ???????? ???????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????)?
 - ??????? ??????? ??????????? ??? ??? ?? ???? ?????? ?? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?? ???????
 - ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????? ??????? ??????? ???????
 - ??????? ?????????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ??????
 - ??????? ?????????? (?? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????? ??????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????)?

- ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????
 - ?????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ??????????.

????????? ???? ??????? ????? ???? ???? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
????????????? ?????????? ??????? ??? ??? ????? ?????? 5.4.2 ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????).

?????? ???.4: ????? ?????? ?????????? ????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ???

????? ???? ??????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????

????? ?? ???? ??????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????
?? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

????????? ??????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????

????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ????
6? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????. ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????

⁹⁰ ?????? 1 ?????? ?? ????? 3.4.2.

⁹¹ ?????? ?? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? "?????? ?????? ??????: ?????? ?????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?????? (???? 2015).

⁹² Internal evaluation report by Dr Alpaslan Özerdem of University of York, UK on IOM, Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration Programme (Geneva, 2006); IOM, Comparative research on Assisted Voluntary Return and Reintegration (Geneva, 2006).

⁹³ Internal evaluation report by Dr Alpaslan Özerdem of University of York, UK on IOM, Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration Programme (Geneva, 2006).

⁹⁴ ??????? ??????? ??????? [Reintegration Effective Approaches](#) (????? 2015).

⁹⁵ ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????: www.iom.int/iom-general-procurement-principles-and-processes

⁹⁶ ?????? ?: ??????? ??????? ??????? "Access to Microcredit Opportunities for Returned Migrants during and beyond IOM Support: A Study on Microcredit in the AVR Context" (????? 2016).