

Module 6: [What is the role of the state in the economy?](#)

Key Messages:

- The state is a key actor in the economy, and its role is shaped by the political system. In a democratic system, the state is accountable to the people, and its actions are subject to scrutiny. In an authoritarian system, the state is not accountable, and its actions are often arbitrary.
- The state can play a positive role in the economy by providing public goods, such as infrastructure, education, and healthcare. It can also play a negative role by interfering with the market, creating barriers to entry, and redistributing income.
- The state's role in the economy is often debated. Some argue that the state should be a strong actor, while others argue that it should be a weak actor. The debate is often framed in terms of the size of the state and the degree of its intervention in the economy.
- The state's role in the economy is also shaped by the level of development. In a developing country, the state often plays a more active role in the economy, while in a developed country, the state often plays a more passive role.

Introduction:

What is the role of the state in the economy?

In 2019, the state's role in the economy was a topic of debate. The state's role in the economy is often debated. Some argue that the state should be a strong actor, while others argue that it should be a weak actor. The debate is often framed in terms of the size of the state and the degree of its intervention in the economy. The state's role in the economy is also shaped by the level of development. In a developing country, the state often plays a more active role in the economy, while in a developed country, the state often plays a more passive role.

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⁷³ ["2019年12月26日，中共中央、国务院印发《关于营造更好发展环境持续优化营商环境的意见》”](#) (2016).

⁷⁴ ["2019年12月26日，中共中央、国务院印发《关于营造更好发展环境持续优化营商环境的意见》”](#) (2019年12月26日).

6.3 营商环境的持续改善

营商环境

营商环境是指企业从开办、运营到退出过程中所涉及的政府服务、法律法规、市场准入、融资信贷、缴纳税费、跨境贸易、破产清算等各个环节的便利程度。良好的营商环境能够降低企业成本、提高办事效率、激发市场活力，是吸引投资、促进经济增长的关键因素。近年来，我国政府持续深化“放管服”改革，大力优化营商环境，取得了显著成效。未来，应进一步对标国际先进水平，持续深化简政放权、放管结合、优化服务改革，不断提升我国营商环境的竞争力和吸引力。

6.3.1 营商环境的持续改善

营商环境的持续改善需要从多个方面入手。首先，要进一步简政放权，减少行政审批事项，降低企业准入门槛。其次，要深化“放管服”改革，提高政府服务效率，推行“一网通办”、“最多跑一次”等便民举措。再次，要完善法律法规，加强事中事后监管，营造公平竞争的市场环境。最后，要提升法治水平，保护企业合法权益，增强企业投资信心。

- 进一步简政放权，减少行政审批事项。
- 深化“放管服”改革，提高政府服务效率。
- 完善法律法规，加强事中事后监管。
- 提升法治水平，保护企业合法权益。

优化营商环境是一项系统工程，需要政府、企业和社会共同努力。政府应持续深化“放管服”改革，不断提升政府服务水平和效率。企业应加强自身能力建设，提高市场竞争力。社会各界应营造公平竞争、诚实守信的市场环境。只有各方共同努力，才能持续改善营商环境，激发市场活力，推动经济高质量发展。

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⁷⁵ M. G. Wessells? "[????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????](#)" ?????? ???? ?????? ??? ?????????? (????????? 2018).

⁷⁶ ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????????"[????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? 2019 ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? \(????????? ??????????/ ?????? 2019\)](#).

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⁸¹ ?????? ?????? ??????? ?????? [?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????](#) (2016).

⁸² ??? ?? ??????? 38 ?? ?????????? [????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????](#) ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????

